

2011 UK Population Census

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- Languages spoken
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2011 Census: Introduction and background

- **Census day** – 27th March 2011
- **Response:** 92% of people in city
- **‘Usual resident population’:** Anyone who was in the UK who had stayed in the UK or intended to stay in the UK for a period of 12 month or more
- **‘Black and Minority Ethnic communities’:** All residents who are not White English, Scottish, Welsh, Northern Irish or British

2011 Census: Usual resident population

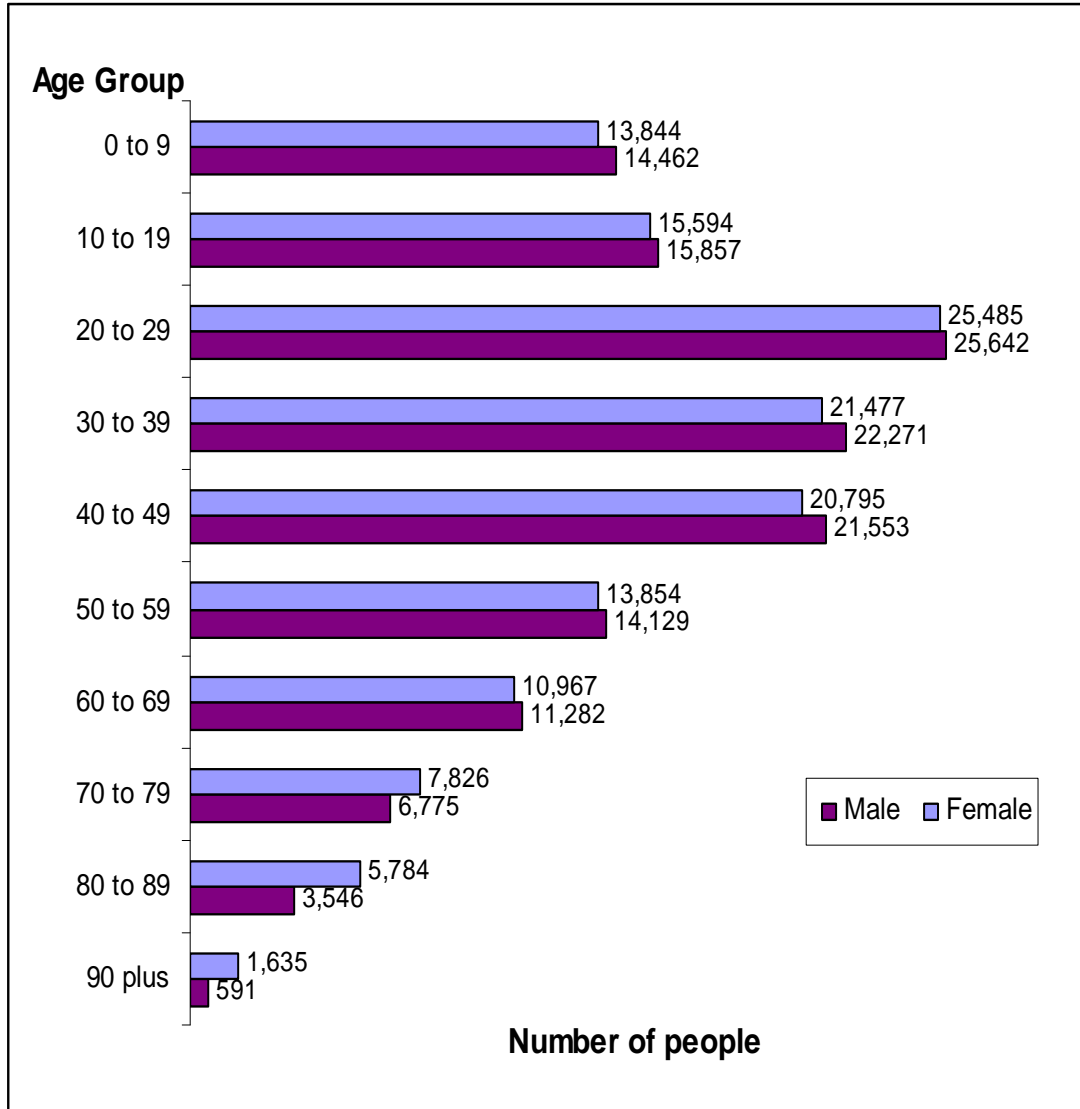
Brighton & Hove population: 273,369 - increase of 25,552 (10.3%) since 2001

- largest increase in population
 - 15 to 24 year olds (11,798 people, 34.3%)
 - 40 to 49 year olds (11,172 people, 35.8%)
- largest decrease in population
 - 70 to 79 year olds (3,243 people, 18.2%)
- People aged 20 to 24 make up the largest proportion of the city's population (28,129 people, 10.3%).

Younger population:

- Residents aged under 65 have increased by nearly 15%.
- Residents aged over 64 have decreased by nearly 12%.

2011 Census: Usual resident population



The proportion of males (49.8%) to females (50.2%) in the city is nearing equal (2001 Census: males 48.4%, females 51.6%).

The proportion of males to females is relatively even across all age group until the age of 75.

Beyond the age of 75 the proportion of female residents increases as age increases with 73.5% of residents aged over 90 female.

2011 Census: Households

- **Households with at least one resident:** 121,540 – 6.2% increase
- **One person Households:** 44,294 (36%)
 - High compared to South East (29%) and England (30%)
 - Slight fall since 2001 census
- **Households with dependent children:** 29,809 (25%)
 - Low compared to South East (29%) and England (29%)
 - Fall of 3,967 households (15%)
- High proportion of **cohabiting couples**. Low proportion of **married couples**
- 2,356 people in **same sex civil partnerships:** highest in England and Wales

2011 Census: Ethnicity

- **Largest ethnic community:** White UK/British – 220,018 (80.5%)
 - Fall as a proportion of the total population
 - Lower than the South East (85%) and similar to England (80%)
- **BME community:** 53,351 (19.5%)
 - Increase of 23,668 (80%)
 - Higher than the South East (15%) and similar to England (20%)
- **All BME groups apart from Irish** have seen a significant increase in their population
 - All mixed / multiple ethnic groups: 4,799 to 10,408 (117%)
 - Other Asian: 918 to 3,267 (256%)
 - Chinese: 1,305 to 2,999 (130%)
 - Black African 1,380 to 2,893 (110%)
- **New ethnicity categories for 2011 census**
 - Arab: 2,184 (0.8%) – South East (0.2%) and England (0.4%)
 - Gypsy or Irish Traveller: 198 (likely under-reporting)

2011 Census: Ethnicity

Largest BME Community:

'Other White' (non White UK/British/Irish) – 19,524

- 7% of the total population
- 36% of BME population
- significantly higher than the South East (4.4%) and England (4.6%)

Largest single communities:

- **Mixed European:** 2,651
- **Polish:** 1,952
- **Italian:** 1,129

2011 Census: Multiple Ethnic Households

Multiple ethnic households: households where different individuals are from different ethnic groups – either different generations or within partnerships.

- 24% of B&H households contain people of more than one ethnic group
 - South East (13%) and England (13%)
 - Third highest outside of London

2011 Census: Country of Birth

Born outside of the UK: 42,885 people (16% of total population)

- Higher than South East (12%) and England (14%)

Born in the European Union (not UK): 17, 416 people (6.4%)

- 11,807 people (68%) original member states
- 5,609 people (32%) Accession Countries (joined since 2001)

Residents born in EU (excluding UK)

- Ireland: 2,677 – higher than SE and England
- Poland: 2,270 – similar to SE and England
- Germany: 2,008 - higher than SE and England
- Italy: 1,402 – significantly higher than SE and England
- Spain: 1,323 - significantly higher than SE and England

2011 Census: Country of Birth

Residents born outside of Europe

- **Born in Middle East and Asia:** 10, 650 residents (3.9%)
 - India -1,661 – significantly lower than SE and England
 - China - 1,378 / Hong Kong 885 - higher than SE and England
 - Iran -1,114 – 15th largest in England and 3rd largest outside of London
 - Philippines – 528 – similar to SE and England
- **Born in Africa:** 6,860 residents (2.5%)
 - North Africa -1,989 – 9th largest in England and largest outside of London
 - South Africa -1,371– similar SE and England
 - Zimbabwe – 738 - similar SE and England
 - Nigeria – 581 - similar SE and but lower than England
 - Kenya - 495 - similar SE and England

2011 Census: Country of Birth

Residents born outside of Europe (cont...)

Born in the Americas and the Caribbean: 3,972 people (1.5%)

United States - 1,305 - similar SE and England

South America - 1,301 – higher than the SE and England

Caribbean – 465 – lower than the SE and England

Born in Oceania: 1,655 (0.6%)

1,083 in Australia - higher than the SE and England

2011 Census: Arrival in the UK

Born outside the UK: 42,885 people, 16% of total population

Arrived since 2001: 23,248 people,
- 54% non UK born population
- 9% of total population

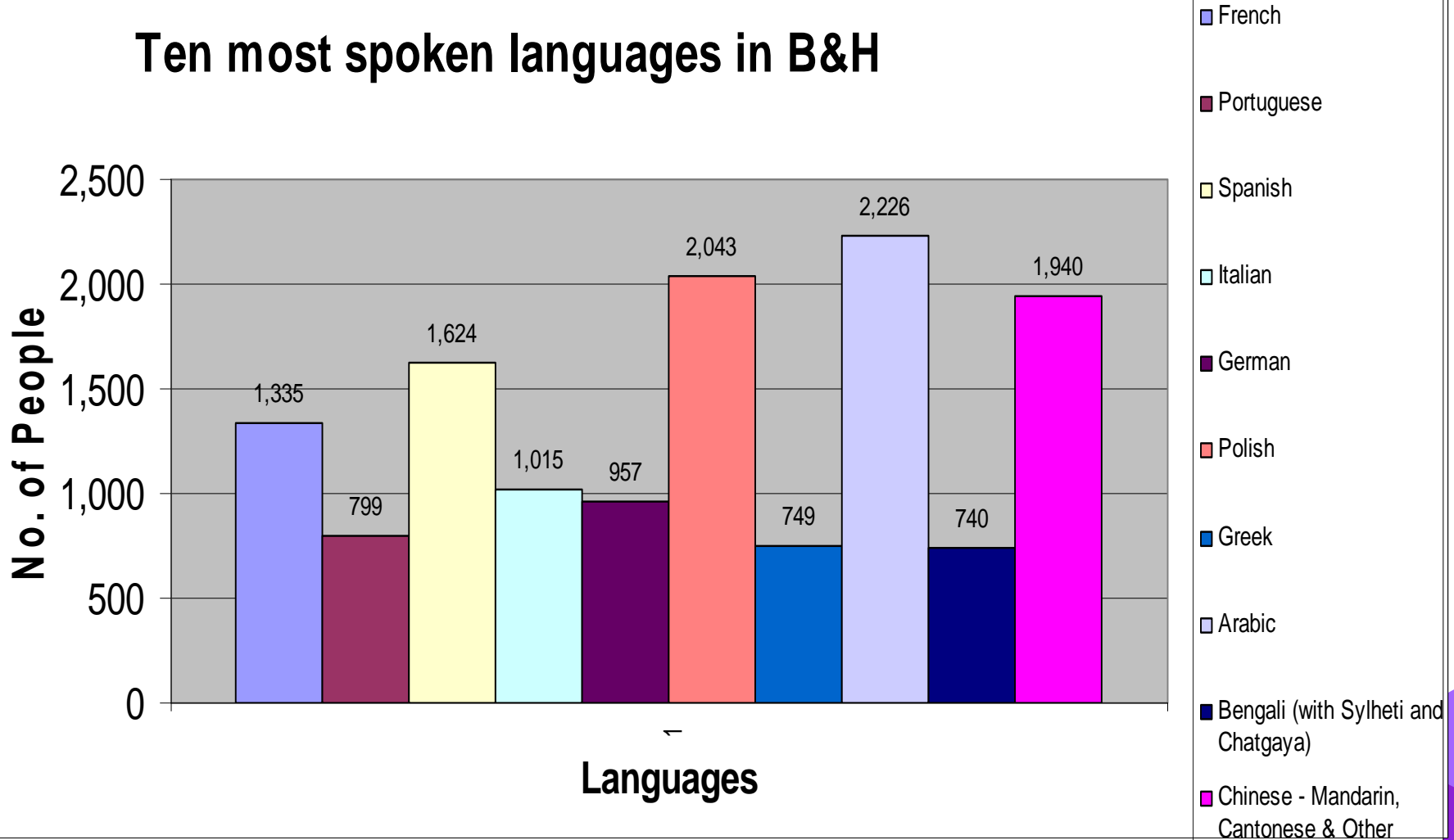
Arrived since 2007: 12,946 people
- 30% non UK born population
- 5% of total population

2011 Census: Languages spoken

- **English is not preferred or first language:** 21,833 people (8.3%)
- **Most widely spoken language** (where English is not preferred or first language)
 - Arabic: 2,226 people
 - Polish: 2,043 people
 - Chinese: 1,940 people
 - Spanish: 1,624 People
- **No-one speaks English as the main language:** 5,927 Households (4.9%)
 - No adult speaks English: 734 households
 - Not all adults speak English: 6,223 households

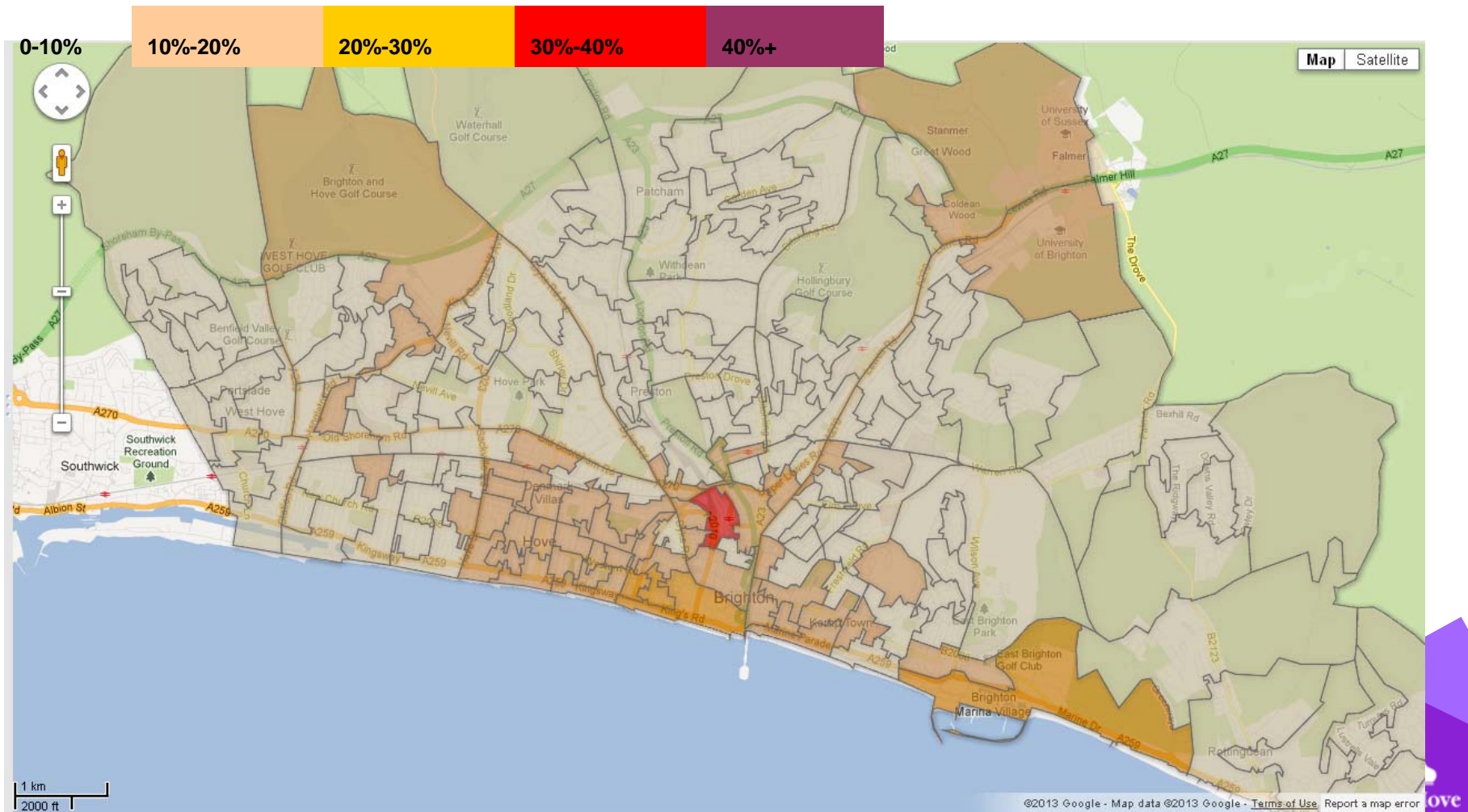
2011 Census: Languages spoken

Ten most spoken languages in B&H



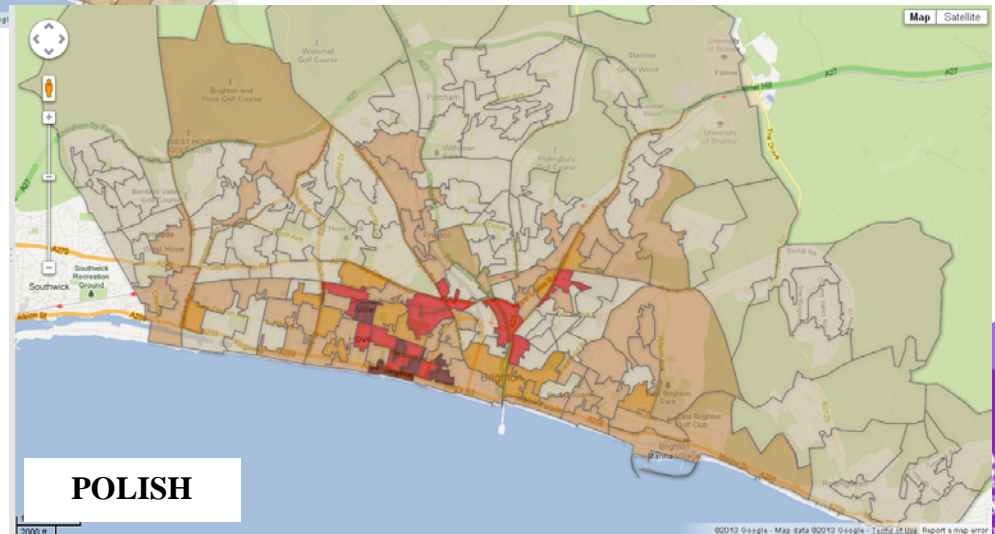
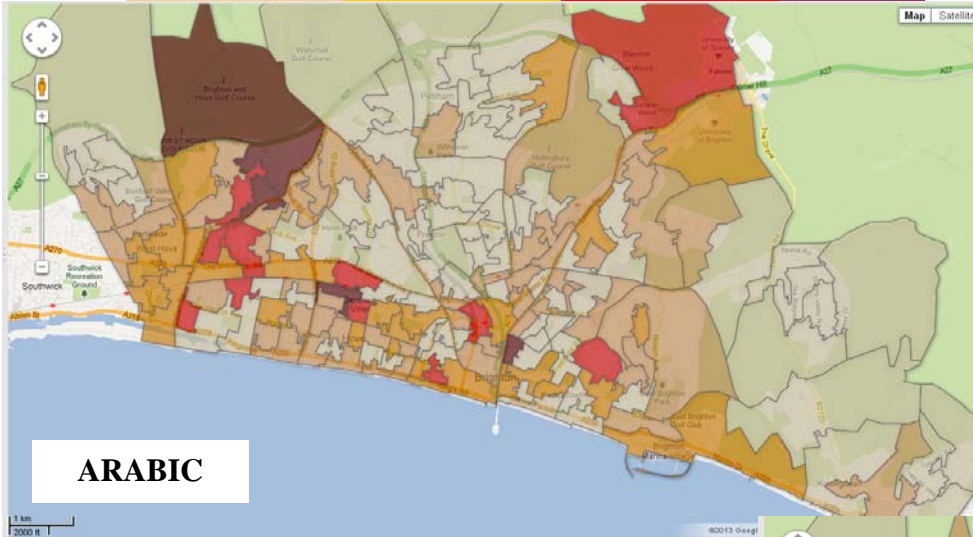
2011 Census: Languages spoken

Percent Non English as the main language



2011 Census: Languages spoken

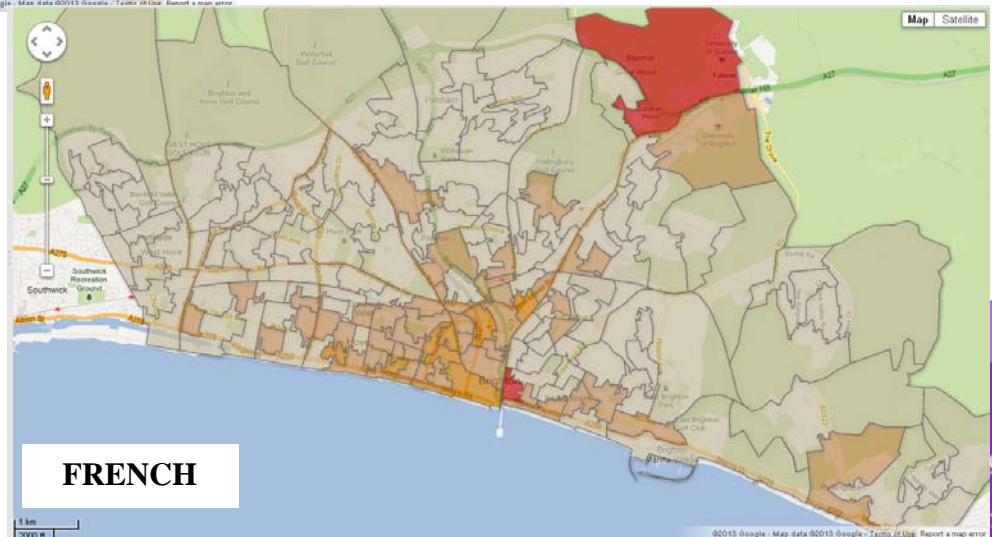
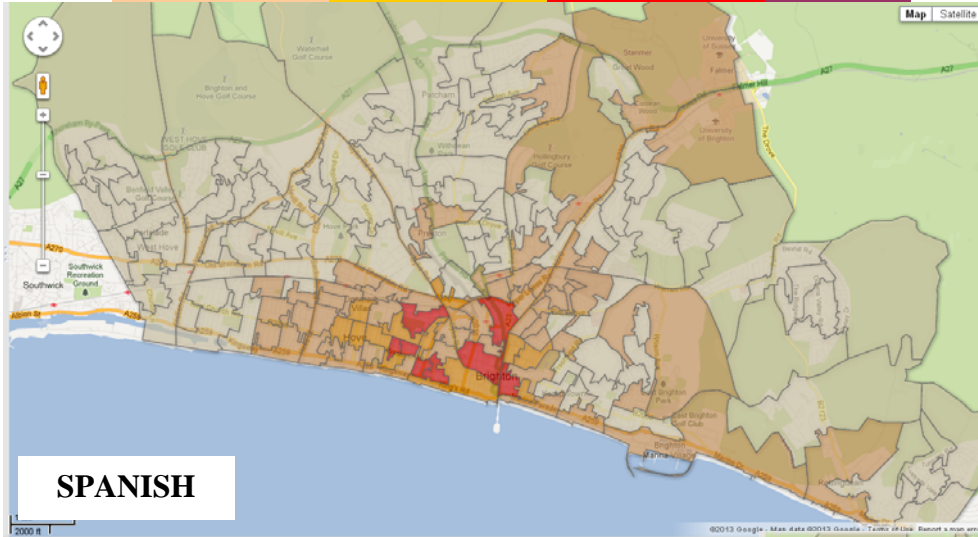
Number of people with another main language



2011 Census: Languages spoken

Number of people with another main language

0-9 10-19 20-29 30-49 50+

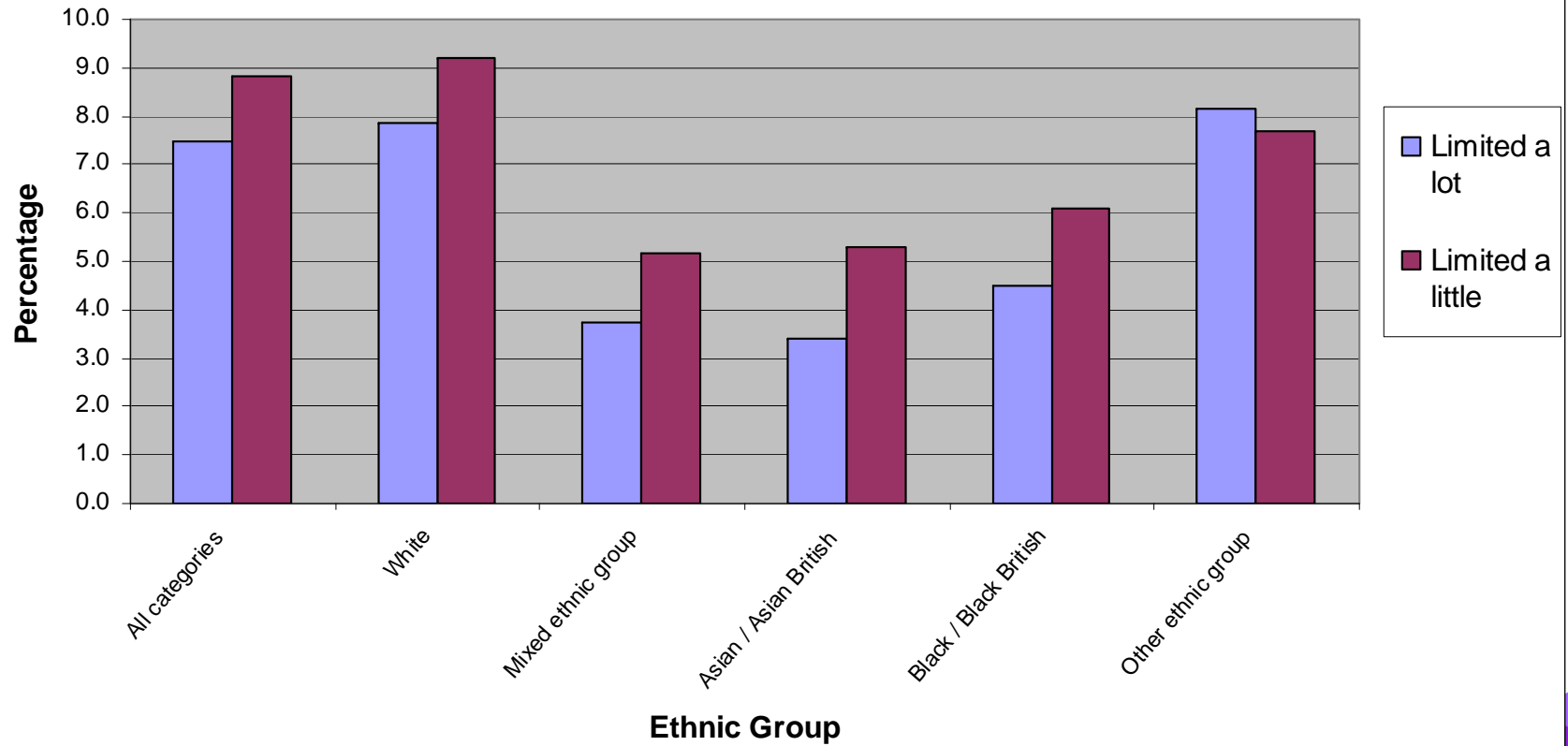


2011 Census: Disability

- For 20,445 people (7.5%) day to day activities are 'limited a lot'. This is slightly higher than in the South East (6.9%) and lower than England (8.3%).
- For 24,124 residents (8.8%) day to day activities are 'limited a little'. This is similar to the proportions found in the South East (8.8%) and England (9.3%).
- For 20,913 people (26.1%) aged 65 or over their day to day activity is limited either a little or a lot.

2011 Census: Disability

Disability by Ethnicity



2011 Census: Religion

Largest religious communities in the city:

Christian: 117,276 people (43%)

- 29,190 or 20% fewer than in 2001

- significantly lower than South East (60%) and England (59%)

Muslim: 6,095 people (2.2%)

- 2,460 or 68% more than in 2001

- similar to South East (2.3%) but lower than England (5.0%)

Buddhist: 2,742 people (1%)

Jewish: 2,670 people (1%)

Hindu: 1,792 people (0.7%)

Sikh: 342 people (0.1%)

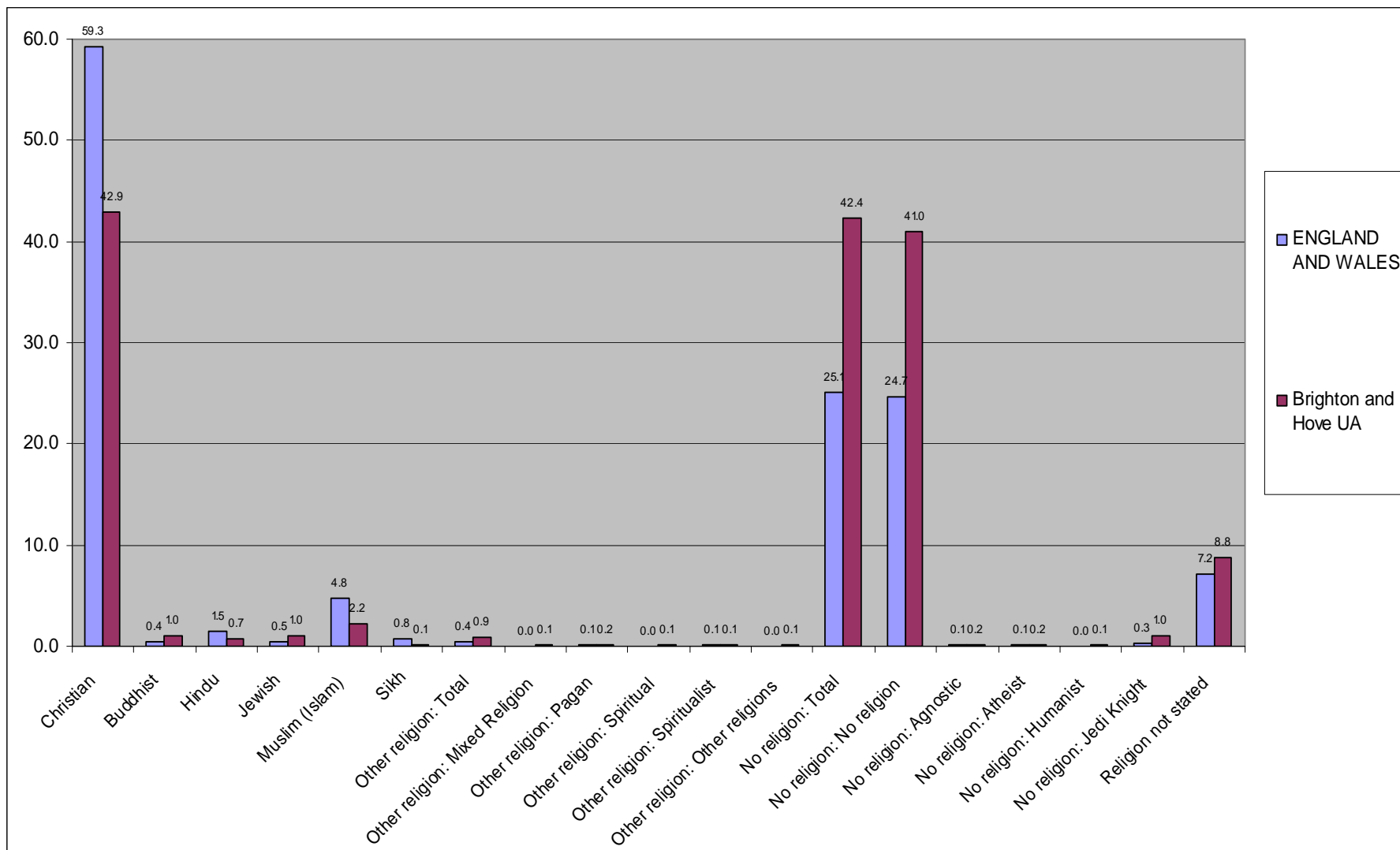
2011 Census: Religion

No religion: 115,954 people (42%)

- an increase of 48,999 people (73%) since 2001
- significantly higher than South East (28%) and England (25%)
- Second highest in England & Wales

Religion not stated: 24,089 (8.8%)

2011 Census: Religion



2011 Census: Provision of unpaid care

- 23,987 people (8.8%) provide unpaid care to a family member, friend or neighbour who has either a long term illness or disability or problems related to old age.
- This is slightly lower compared to the South East (9.8%) and England (10.2%).
- This is a rise of 2,164 people since the 2001 Census, though it remains the same proportion of the total population.
- 16,401 people (68.4%) provide unpaid care for 1 to 19 hours a week.
- 4,716 people (nearly 2%) provide more than 50 hours a week of unpaid care.

2011 Census: Non-UK short term residents

Definition: anyone living in Brighton & Hove who was born outside the UK, who intended to stay in the UK for between 3 and 12 months.

2,481 people

- 47% from Europe
- 34% from the Middle East and Asia
- 13% from Americas and Caribbean
- 4% from Africa
- 2% Oceania

- 75% are students

- 81% aged 15 to 29



2011 Census: Transport

- **Car and van ownership:** 38.2% of residents do not own a car or van.
- The total **number of cars and vans** increased by 4,348 to 104,397 (2001-2011). However, the number of households also increased so there are an average of 0.86 cars per household compared to 0.87 in 2001.
- **Travel to work:**
 - Driving is most popular but is still a low figure in the city: 37.2% compared to 60.8% in the South East. Compared to 2001 6.0% fewer residents drive to work.
 - Almost double the national and regional averages of residents walk to work in Brighton & Hove (20.6%). 4.9% cycle to work.
 - 13.6% of residents use buses to get to work with, compared to 4.5% in the South East and 7.5% in England.
- The proportion of people who **work mainly from home** has fallen since 2001, but still remained above the regional and national averages at 7.6% in 2011.

2011 Census: Housing

- **Household spaces:** 126,827 household spaces in Brighton & Hove, an increase of 6.6% since the 2001 census. Of these, 121,540 are usually occupied (95.8%) - 5,287 are not (4.2%).
- **Accommodation types:** Comparatively low proportions of detached (10.2%) and semi-detached (19.1%) properties. High proportion of flats, apartments and converted houses (50.2%).
- There has been a significant increase in the number of **purpose built flats** with 5,656 more recorded in 2011 than in 2001.
- Our **owner occupier rate** is low at 53.3%, compared to 67.6% in the South East and 63.4% in England.

2011 Census: Housing (cont)

- The **private rented sector** increased by 45.7% between 2001 and 2011 with 28.0% of households now renting their home from a private landlord, compared to 14.7% in the South East.
- **Household size:** 2.1 people per household - the smallest household size in the South East.
- **Occupancy rates:** 8,168 or 6.7% of Brighton & Hove's households are considered to be overcrowded using the 2011 census measure of having one less bedroom than needed.
- **Central heating:** 5,406 households (4.4%) without central heating. This is less than half those recorded in the 2001 census.

2011 Census: Future data releases

July – October 2013

- **Detailed characteristics** (multi-variable data)
 - Sex and age by religion / ethnicity / main language
 - Ethnic group by religion
 - sex and age and health by ethnic group
 - age and qualification by ethnic group
- **Detailed themes** (data presented around a specific theme)
 - Ethnicity
 - Country of Birth
 - Main Language
 - Religion

For more information: <http://www.bhlis.org/census2011>